

```
import java.awt.Frame;

import java.awt.event.WindowAdapter;

import java.awt.event.WindowEvent;

import java.nio.FloatBuffer;

import java.nio.IntBuffer;


import javax.media.opengl.*;

import javax.media.opengl.awt.GLCanvas;


import com.jogamp.common.nio.Buffers;

import com.jogamp.opengl.util.*;


public class SimpleScene implements GLEventListener {


    private double theta = 0;

    private double s = 0;

    private double c = 0;

    float co = 0.0f;


    public static void main(String[] args) {

        GLProfile glp = GLProfile.get(GLProfile.GL2 );

        GLCapabilities caps = new GLCapabilities(glp);


        GLCanvas canvas = new GLCanvas(caps);
```

```
Frame frame = new Frame("Window with GLCanvas");
```

```
frame.setSize(400, 400);
```

```
frame.add(canvas);
```

```
frame.setVisible(true);
```

```
frame.addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
```

```
    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
```

```
        System.exit(0);
```

```
    }
```

```
});
```

```
canvas.addGLEventListener(new SimpleScene());
```

```
Animator animator = new Animator(canvas);
```

```
animator.start();
```

```
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void display(GLAutoDrawable drawable) {
```

```
    update();
```

```
    render(drawable);
```

```
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void dispose(GLAutoDrawable drawable) {
```

```
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void init(GLAutoDrawable drawable) {
```

```
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void reshape(GLAutoDrawable drawable, int x, int y, int w, int h) {
```

```
}
```

```
private void update() {
```

```
    theta += 0.01;
```

```
    s = Math.sin(theta);
```

```
    c = Math.cos(theta);
```

```
}
```

```
private void render(GLAutoDrawable drawable) {
```

```
    GL2 gl = drawable.getGL().getGL2();
```

```
    gl.glClear(GL2.GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL2.GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT |  
GL2.GL_STENCIL_BUFFER_BIT);
```

```
    gl.glMatrixMode(GL2.GL_PROJECTION);
```

```
    gl.glLoadIdentity();
```

```
    gl.glMatrixMode(GL2.GL_MODELVIEW);
```

```

gl.glLoadIdentity();

// drawTriangleWithBeginEnd(gl);
// drawTriangleWithVertexArray(gl);
// drawTriangleWithIndices(gl);
// drawTriangleWithVertexBufferObject(gl);
// drawTriangleWithIndicesAndVertexBufferObject(gl);

}

//Using deprecated methods in OpenGL >3.0
//Don't use in new programs
void drawTriangleWithBeginEnd(GL2 gl)
{
    gl.glBegin(GL.GL_TRIANGLES);

    gl.glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    gl.glVertex3f(-0.5f,-0.5f,0.0f);

    gl.glColor3f(0, 1, 0);
    gl.glVertex3f(0.5f,-0.5f,0.0f);

    gl.glColor3f(0, 0, 1);
    gl.glVertex3f(0.5f,0.5f,0.0f);

    gl.glEnd();
}

//Using Vertex arrays
void drawTriangleWithVertexArray(GL2 gl)

```

```

{
    FloatBuffer cBuffer = Buffers.newDirectFloatBuffer(9);

    cBuffer.put(1).put(0).put(0);

    cBuffer.put(0).put(1).put(0);

    cBuffer.put(0).put(0).put(1);

    cBuffer.flip();

    FloatBuffer vBuffer = Buffers.newDirectFloatBuffer(9);

    vBuffer.put(-0.5f).put(-0.5f).put(0.0f);

    vBuffer.put(+0.5f).put(-0.5f).put(0.0f);

    vBuffer.put(+0.5f).put(+0.5f).put(0.0f);

    vBuffer.flip();

    gl.glEnableClientState(GL2.GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);

    gl.glEnableClientState(GL2.GL_COLOR_ARRAY);

    gl.glColorPointer(3, GL2.GL_FLOAT, 12, cBuffer);

    gl.glVertexPointer(3, GL2.GL_FLOAT, 12, vBuffer);

    gl.glDrawArrays(GL2.GL_TRIANGLES, 0, 3);

    gl.glDisableClientState(GL2.GL_COLOR_ARRAY);

    gl.glDisableClientState(GL2.GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
}

```

//Using DrawElements

```
void drawTriangleWithIndices(GL2 gl)
{
    FloatBuffer cBuffer = Buffers.newDirectFloatBuffer(9);

    cBuffer.put(1).put(0).put(0);
    cBuffer.put(0).put(1).put(0);
    cBuffer.put(0).put(0).put(1);

    cBuffer.flip();

    FloatBuffer vBuffer = Buffers.newDirectFloatBuffer(9);

    vBuffer.put(-0.5f).put(-0.5f).put(0.0f);
    vBuffer.put(+0.5f).put(-0.5f).put(0.0f);
    vBuffer.put(+0.5f).put(+0.5f).put(0.0f);

    vBuffer.flip();

    IntBuffer iBuffer = Buffers.newDirectIntBuffer(3);

    iBuffer.put(0);
    iBuffer.put(1);
    iBuffer.put(2);

    iBuffer.flip();

    gl.glEnableClientState(GL2.GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
    gl.glEnableClientState(GL2.GL_COLOR_ARRAY);

    gl.glColorPointer(3, GL2.GL_FLOAT, 12, cBuffer);
    gl.glVertexPointer(3, GL2.GL_FLOAT, 12, vBuffer);
```

```
gl.glDrawElements(GL2.GL_TRIANGLES, 3 , GL.GL_UNSIGNED_INT, iBuffer);
```

```
gl.glDisableClientState(GL2.GL_COLOR_ARRAY);  
gl.glDisableClientState(GL2.GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);  
}
```

```
//Using VBO (Vertex Buffer Object)
```

```
static void drawTriangleWithVertexBufferObject(GL2 gl)
```

```
{  
    FloatBuffer cBuffer = Buffers.newDirectFloatBuffer(9);
```

```
    cBuffer.put(1).put(0).put(0);
```

```
    cBuffer.put(0).put(1).put(0);
```

```
    cBuffer.put(0).put(0).put(1);
```

```
    cBuffer.flip();
```

```
    FloatBuffer vBuffer = Buffers.newDirectFloatBuffer(9);
```

```
    vBuffer.put(-0.5f).put(-0.5f).put(0.0f);
```

```
    vBuffer.put(+0.5f).put(-0.5f).put(0.0f);
```

```
    vBuffer.put(+0.5f).put(+0.5f).put(0.0f);
```

```
    vBuffer.flip();
```

```
    IntBuffer ib = Buffers.newDirectIntBuffer(2);
```

```
    gl.glGenBuffers(2, ib);
```

```
int vHandle = ib.get(0);
```

```
int cHandle = ib.get(1);
```

```
gl.glEnableClientState(GL2.GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
```

```
gl.glEnableClientState(GL2.GL_COLOR_ARRAY);
```

```
gl.glBindBuffer(GL2.GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, vHandle);
```

```
gl.glBufferData(GL2.GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 12 * 3 ,vBuffer, GL2.GL_STATIC_DRAW);
```

```
gl.glVertexAttribPointer(3, GL2.GL_FLOAT, 12, 0L);
```

```
gl.glBindBuffer(GL2.GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, cHandle);
```

```
gl.glBufferData(GL2.GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 12 * 3 ,cBuffer, GL2.GL_STATIC_DRAW);
```

```
gl.glColorPointer(3, GL2.GL_FLOAT, 12, 0L);
```

```
gl.glDrawArrays(GL2.GL_TRIANGLES, 0, 3);
```

```
gl.glBindBuffer(GL2.GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);
```

```
gl.glDisableClientState(GL2.GL_COLOR_ARRAY);
```

```
gl.glDisableClientState(GL2.GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
```

```
// cleanup VBO handles
```

```
ib.put(0, vHandle);
```

```
ib.put(1, cHandle);
```

```
gl.glDeleteBuffers(2, ib);
```



```
}
```

```
//Using VBO + Indices
```

```
static void drawTriangleWithIndicesAndVertexBufferObject(GL2 gl)
```

```
{
```

```
    FloatBuffer cBuffer = Buffers.newDirectFloatBuffer(9);
```

```
    cBuffer.put(1).put(0).put(0);
```

```
    cBuffer.put(0).put(1).put(0);
```

```
    cBuffer.put(0).put(0).put(1);
```

```
    cBuffer.flip();
```

```
    FloatBuffer vBuffer = Buffers.newDirectFloatBuffer(9);
```

```
    vBuffer.put(-0.5f).put(-0.5f).put(0.0f);
```

```
    vBuffer.put(+0.5f).put(-0.5f).put(0.0f);
```

```
    vBuffer.put(+0.5f).put(+0.5f).put(0.0f);
```

```
    vBuffer.flip();
```

```
    IntBuffer indices = Buffers.newDirectIntBuffer(3);
```

```
    indices.put(0);
```

```
    indices.put(1);
```

```
    indices.put(2);
```

```
    indices.flip();
```

```
    IntBuffer ib = Buffers.newDirectIntBuffer(3);
```

```

//Generate buffers for vertex, color and index data

gl.glGenBuffers(3, ib);

int vHandle = ib.get(0);

int cHandle = ib.get(1);

int iHandle = ib.get(2);


//Load data into buffers

gl.glBindBuffer(GL2.GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, vHandle);

gl.glBufferData(GL2.GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 12 * 3 ,vBuffer, GL2.GL_STATIC_DRAW);

gl.glVertexAttribPointer(3, GL2.GL_FLOAT, 12, 0L);


gl.glBindBuffer(GL2.GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, cHandle);

gl.glBufferData(GL2.GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 12 * 3 ,cBuffer, GL2.GL_STATIC_DRAW);

//Old code, use glVertexAttribPointer instead

gl.glColorPointer(3, GL2.GL_FLOAT, 12, 0L);


gl.glBindBuffer(GL2.GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, iHandle);

gl.glBufferData(GL2.GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, indices.limit() * 4, indices,
GL2.GL_STATIC_DRAW);


//Old Code... replaced by glEnableVertexAttribArray

gl.glEnableClientState(GL2.GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);

gl.glEnableClientState(GL2.GL_COLOR_ARRAY);


gl.glDrawElements(GL2.GL_TRIANGLES, 3 , GL.GL_UNSIGNED_INT, 0);

```

```
gl.glBindBuffer(GL2.GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);
```

```
gl.glDisableClientState(GL2.GL_COLOR_ARRAY);
```

```
gl.glDisableClientState(GL2.GL_VERTEX_ARRAY);
```

```
// cleanup VBO handles
```

```
ib.put(0, vHandle);
```

```
ib.put(1, cHandle);
```

```
ib.put(2, iHandle);
```

```
gl.glDeleteBuffers(3, ib);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```